

MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK
DEPT. OF DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

Scheme of Examination

(As per Choice Based Credit System w.e.f. the academic year 2016-17)

Note:- The entire course will be of four semesters. Each student should earn minimum 82 credits over the entire course as given below:

- Hard core: minimum 54
- Soft core: minimum 20
- Open elective: minimum 6 credits by opting for one paper in Sem. IInd and another in Sem. IIIrd (3 credits each).
- Foundation Elective: minimum 2 credits by opting one paper in Sem. I or II.

Semester-I & II

In Semester I, there will be 5 Hard core papers and in Semester II there will be 4 Hard Core and 1 Soft Core Paper. Each student will opt for at least one foundation course (minimum 2 credits) in either Semester I or II from the pool of foundation elective provided by the university. One Open Elective course (minimum 3 credits) in Semester II would be chosen by the student from the pool of papers provided by the university (excluding the open elective prepared by the same department). Soft core will be floated according to the administrative and academic convenience of the department.

Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Course Type	Theory marks	Internal Assessment marks	Practical marks	Total Marks	Credits (L:T:P)
-Hard Core Papers							
16DSS21H1	Theory and Practice of War-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
16DSS21H2	Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
16DSS21H3	War and International Relations-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS21H4	Insurgency & Counter Insurgency-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS21H5	Warfare in India	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
Credits	HC=22, FE=2				Total Credits : 22-24		

Semester-II

Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Course Type	Theory marks	Internal Assessment Marks	Practical marks	Total Marks	Credits (L:T:P)
-Hard Core Papers							
16DSS22H6	Theory and Practice of War-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS22H7	Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS22H8	War and International Relations-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS22H9	Insurgency & Counter Insurgency-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS22SCA1	Modern Military History of India	SC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
16DSS22SCA2	Conflict & Cooperation in South Asia		80	20	N.A.	100	
Credits	HC= 16, SC=04, OE=03, FE=02				Total Credits: 23-25		

Semester-III & IV

In Semester 3, there will be 3 Hard Core papers and 2 Soft core papers. One Open elective course (Minimum 3 credits) in Semester 3rd would be chosen by the student from the pool of papers provided by the university (excluding the open elective prepared by the same department). Soft core will be floated according to the administrative and academic convenience of the department.

Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Course Type	Theory marks	Internal Assessment marks	Practical Marks	Total Marks	Credits (L:T:P)
-Hard Core Papers							
17DSS23H11	National Security-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
17DSS23H12	International Law-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
17DSS23H13	Defence Economics-I	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
Soft Core							
17DSS23SCA1	Civil and Military Relations-I	SC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
17DSS23SCA2	Armed Forces and Society		80	20	N.A.	100	
17DSS23SCA3	Area Study of South Asia	SC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
17DSS23SCA4	Area Study of Pakistan		80	20	N.A.	100	
Credits	HC=14, SC=8, OE=3			Total Credits : 22-25			

Semester-IV

Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Course Type	Theory marks	Internal marks	Practical marks	Total Marks	Credits (L:T:P)
-Hard Core Papers							
17DSS24H14	National Security-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
17DSS24H15	International Law-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	4:1:0
17DSS24H16	Defence Economics-II	HC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
Soft Core							
17DSS24SCA1	Civil and Military Relations-II	SC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
17DSS24SCA2	Higher Defence Organization of India		80	20	N.A.	100	
17DSS24SCA3	Area Study of Indian Ocean	SC	80	20	N.A.	100	3:1:0
17DSS24SCA4	Area Study of China		80	20	N.A.	100	
Credits	HC=14, SC=8			Total Credits: 22			

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SEMESTER FIRST
PAPER -01
PAPER CODE-16DSS21H1
THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR – I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. War:
 - a. Concept, Nature and Scope
 - b. Causes of War

2. Evolution of Warfare
 - a. Feudal War
 - b. Dynastic War
 - c. People War
 - d. Modern Warfare

UNIT-II

3. Guerrilla Warfare and Low Intensity Conflict (LIC): Concept, Origin, Scope and Objectives.
4. Limited War: Meaning, Origin, Scope, and Objectives

UNIT-III

5. War in Nuclear Age:
 - a. Beginning of Nuclear Era
 - b. Main effects of Nuclear Energy: Flesh, Heat, Blast and Nuclear Radiation.
6. Theories of Nuclear Deterrence
 - a. Preventive
 - b. Pre-emptive
 - c. Massive Retaliation
 - d. Flexible Response

UNIT-IV

7. **Ballistic Missile Defence**
 - a. **Missile and their Classification**
 - b. **Ground Based ABM System**

8. **Space based Strategic Defence Initiative:-**
 - a. **Concept of Star War**
 - b. **Counter Measures: NMD, TMD**

Recommended Books:

1. **Howard, Michael, "Theory and Practice of War"**
2. **Howard, Michael, "The Causes of War"**
3. **Barnard Black, L, "War and Its Causes"**
4. **Wright, Quincy, "A Study of War"**
5. **Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerrilla Warfare"**
6. **Leguer Walter, "Guerrilla Warfare"**
7. **Robert E. Osgood, Limited War – The Challenges to American Strategy".**
8. **Rees David, "Korea, the limited War"**
9. **Kitson Frank, "Low Intensity operations, Subversion Insurgency, Peace keeping"**
10. **Osanka F.M., "Modern Guerrilla Warfare"**
11. **Nasution, Abdul H., "Fundamentals of Guerrilla Warfare"**
12. **Brodie, Bernard, "Strategy in the Missile Age"**
13. **Sampooran Singh, "India and the Nuclear Bomb"**
14. **Tirpathi, K.S., "Evolution of Nuclear Strategy"**
15. **Gupta, Rakesh, "Militarisation of outer-space"**
16. **Halperin Morton H., "Defence Strategies for the seventies"**
17. **Mir Publications, "Weaponry in Space, the Dilemma of Society"**

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SEMESTER FIRST
PAPER -02
PAPER CODE-16DSS21H2
EVOLUTION OF MODERN STRATEGIC THOUGHT – I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT –I

1. Machiavelli's views on art of war
2. Vauban – The Impact of Science on war
3. Frederick the Great's concept of war

UNIT-II

4. Napoleon and Revolution in War
5. Clausewitz's Theories on war, strategy, Tactics, War and its relationship with politics.
6. Moltke's concept of warfare and Strategy

UNIT-III

7. Jomini's concept of war, strategy, tactics and logistics
8. Hamilton and Adam Smith – Their views on importance of economic factor in Military Power.

UNIT-IV

9. Karl Marx and Frederick Engles-Their concept of revolutionary war
10. A.T. Mahan's views on Sea Power and Naval Warfare

Recommended Books:

1. Earle Edward Mead (ed.), “Makers of Modern Strategy-Military thoughts from Machiavelli to Nuclear Age” Prinecton University Press, USA, 1912.
2. Williamson Murrny (ed.) “The Making of Strategy-Ruler’s State and War”, Cambridge University Press UK, 1974.
3. Carl Von Clusewitz (ed.) by Anatol Rupoport, “On War” Penguin Book Ltd. Middlesex, England, 1968.
4. Marshal F.Foch. (Introduction by Gautam Sharma), “The Principles of War”, Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi, India, 1992.
5. Mao-Tse-tung, “On Protected War”, Foreign Language Press, Peking, China, 1954.
6. Adam Smith, “The Wealth of Nations”, J.M. Dent and Sons, London, UK, 1934.
7. Alfred Vagts, “A History of Militarism”, Hollis and Co., London, UK, 1960.
8. Quency Wright, “A Study of War”, University of Chicago Press, Chieago, USA, 1965.
9. Lawance Freedman (ed), “WAR” Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 1994.
10. Dass. S.T., “An Introduction to Art of War”
11. Shapherd, E.W., “A Study of Military History”
12. Carl Von Clusewitz, (ed), Principles of War”, Army Publishers, Delhi – 6, 1968.

SEMESTER FIRST

PAPER -03

PAPER CODE-16DSS21H3

WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS-I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus Le set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT –I

1. **International Relations: - Concept Nature, Scope and Its Historical Evolution.**
2. **Contending Theories of International Relations:-**
 - a. **Idealistic Theory,**
 - b. **Realistic Theory,**
 - c. **System Theory,**
 - d. **Decision-Making Theory,**
 - e. **Marxist Theory,**

UNIT-II

3. **National Interest:-**
 - a. **Definition, Type and Methods of Securing National Interest**
 - b. **Role of National Interest in the formation of foreign and Defence Policies.**
4. **Diplomacy and its role in settling international disputes**

UNIT-III

5. **Balance of Power**
6. **Collective Security**
7. **Role of UNO in World Peace**

UNIT-IV

8. **New International economic order (N.I.E.O.)**
9. **Eight Pillars of Peace**
10. **Peace Keeping in International Politics**

Recommended Books:

1. Quincy Wright, "A Study of War"
2. Huntiogron, "Changing Pattern of Military Politics"
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, "Politics Among Nations"
4. W.W. Kaufman, "Military Policy and National Security"
5. Raymond Aron, "War and Peace"
6. Raymond Aron, "The Imperial Republic"
7. Palmar and Perkins, "International Relations"
8. Henry Kissinger, "Problems of National Security"
9. Mahendra Kumar, "Theoretical Aspects of International Politics"
10. Strategic Analysis, IDSA, New Delhi
11. SIPRI Year Book, Stockholm
12. India Quarterly Journal and Foreign Affairs Reports.
13. Ghai U.R., "International Politics".

SEMESTER FIRST
PAPER -04
PAPER CODE-16DSS21H4
INSURGENCY AND COUNTER-INSURGENCY-I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT – I

1. **Guerrilla Warfare: Definitions, Nature, Scope, Principles, Strategy and Tactics.**
2. **Characteristics and elements effecting Guerrilla warfare**
3. **Comparative Study of Revolution, Insurgency and Coup-d-etat,**

UNIT – II

4. **Concepts of Guerrilla Warfare as advocated by:**
 - ii. **Sun Tzu**
 - iii. **Marx and Lenin**
 - iv. **Mao-Tse-Tung**
 - v. **Che-Guevara**

UNIT – III

5. **Practice of Mao's Theory in People's War of China.**
6. **Practice and Applications of Guerrilla warfare in French-Indo-China war of Independence and causes of French defeat with special reference to the battle of Dien-Bien-Phu**

UNIT – IV

7. **Practice of Guerrilla Warfare in Vietnam**
8. **A brief Study of Latin American Insurgencies**
9. **Cuban Variance of Guerrilla Warfare and Cuban Revolution**

Recommended Books:-

1. **Thompson R., ‘War and Peace: Analysis of Warfare since 1945’, Orbits Publishing Ltd., London, 1981.**
2. **Varma, B., “Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency”, Uppal Publishing House, 3, Ansari Road, New Delhi, 1988**
3. **John Pimlott, “Guerrilla Warfare – 200 Years of Covert Resistance”, The Military Press, New York, Bison Books Corporation, 1985**
4. **Lawrence Freedman, “Atlas of Global Strategy”, Macmillan Ltd., London, 1985**
5. **Nasntion, Abdul Haris, “Fundamental of Guerilla Warfare”, Prager, New York,**
6. **George. C. Koh, “Dictionary of Wars Facts on File”, Publication, New York, Oxford, 1986.**
7. **The facts on File Dictionalry of Military Science by JM Shafritz, T.J.A. Shafritz, David R. Robertson, Facts on File Limited colling Street Oxford, U.K., 1989**
8. **Palit, D.K., “Essentials of Guerilla Warfare”**
9. **Fall, Bernard, “Street without joy”**
10. **Wolf, Eric R., “Peasant Wars of the 20th Century”**
11. **Mark Franklin, “ Modern Guerrilla Warfare”**
12. **Mao Tse-Tung, “Guerrilla Warfare”**
13. **Solvolosky, “Soviet Military Strategy”**
14. **Osanka, F.M., “Modern Guerrilla Warfare”**
15. **Clutterbuck, Richard, “Guerrillas and Terrorist”**
16. **Lacquer, Walter, “Guerrilla Warfare”**
17. **Thompson Robert, “Defeating Communist Insurgency”**
18. **Mohanty, Manoranja, “Political Philosophy of Mao-Tse-Tung”**

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SEMESTER-I
PAPER -05
PAPER CODE-16DSS21H5
WARFARE IN INDIA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus Le set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT –I

1. **Art of War in Ancient India:-**
 - (a) **Military Systems and organization**
 - (b) **Strategy and Tactics in War**
2. **Macedonian and Indian art of war with particular reference to the battle of Hydaspes (326 B.C.)**

UNIT – II

3. **Kautilya’s Philosophy of War: State Craft, Military Organisation, Weapon, Intelligence System and the Art of War**
4. **Military System under Mauryas and Guptas**

UNIT – III

5. **Turk and Rajput Military System with particular reference to the Battle of Terrain (1192 AD)**
6. **Military Organisation and Pattern of Warfare during the Sultanate period with particular reference to Ala-uddin Khilji**

UNIT –IV

7. **The Mughal Military System with particular reference to the First Battle of Panipat (1526 AD)**
8.
 - a. **The Rajput Military Organisation, Weapon system and art of fighting with particular Reference to the battle of Kanwah (1527 AD)**
 - b. **Re-organisation of the Mughal Army by Akbar.**

Recommended Books

1. Chankarvarty, P.G., “Art of War in Ancient India”
2. Majumdar, B.K., “Military System in Ancient India”
3. Majumdar, B.N., “Study of Indian Military History”
4. Basham, A.L., “The Wonder that was in India”
5. Kar, H.C., “Military of India”
6. Dass, S.T. “India Military: History and Development”
7. David Alfred, “Indian Air Force”
8. Fuller, F.C., General ship of Alexander the Great”
9. Cohen, S.P., “Indian Army”
10. Irvin, William, “Army of Indian Mughals”
11. Majumdar, M.N., “Military System of the Mughals”
12. Malleson, G.B., “Decisive Battles of India”
13. Shastri, Shayama, “Kautilya’s Arthshastra”
14. Rajendra Nath, “Military Leadership in India”
15. Singh Gulcharan, “Battles of Panipat”
16. Subramanyam, T.G., “Famous Battles of India”
17. Sharma, Gautam, “Indian Army through the Ages”
18. Shastri, Nil Kanth, K.A., “Age of Nandas and Mauryas”
19. Sen, S.N., “The Military System of the Marathas”
20. Sardesai, S.S., “New History of Maratha”
21. Subramanyam, T.G., “Famous Battles in India History”

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SEMESTER II
PAPER -06
PAPER CODE-16DSS22H6
THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR-II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **World War - I (1914-1918):-** (a) Causes (in brief) (b) War Plans of belligerents
(c) Organisation of theatres of War of contending nations
(d) Strategy (e) Tactics

UNIT-II

2. **World War - II (1939-1945):-** (a) Causes (in brief) (b) War Plans of Belligerents
(c) Organization of theatres of War of contending nations
(d) Strategy (e) Tactics

UNIT-III

3. **Korean War (1950-53):-**
 - a. Causes (in brief)
 - b. War Belligerent and their Plans
 - c. Main Events (in brief)
 - d. Consequences
4. **Vietnam War (1954-1974)**
 - a. Causes
 - b. Main events (in brief)
 - c. Consequences

UNIT-IV

5. **Indo-China War (1962):-**
 - a. **Causes**
 - b. **Main events (in brief)**
 - c. **Consequences**

6. **Indo-Pak War (1971)**
 - a. **Causes**
 - b. **Main events (in brief)**
 - c. **Consequences**

7. **Gulf War (1990-91)**
 - a. **Causes**
 - b. **War belligerents**
 - c. **Main events**
 - d. **Consequences**

Recommended Books:-

1. **Howard, Michael, "Theory, and Practice of War".**
2. **Howard, Michael, "The Causes of War".**
3. **Bernard black, L, "War and Its Causes".**
4. **Wright, Quincy, "A Study of War".**
5. **Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerrilla Warfare".**
6. **Legueur, Walter, "Guerrilla Warfare".**
7. **Robert E.Osgood, "Limited War-The Challenges to American Strategy".**
8. **Rees David, "Korea, the limited War".**
9. **Kitson Frank, "Low Intensity Operations, Subversion Insurgency, Peace Keeping".**
10. **Osanka F.M., "Modern Guerrilla Warfare".**
11. **Mannekar, D.R. "The Guilty Man of 1962 War"**
12. **Dalvi J.P. "Himalyan Blunder"**
13. **Asthana N.C., "Selected Battles in Indian Military History"**

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

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UNIT –I

1. J.F.C. Fuller – concept of armoured Warfare
2. Liddell Hart's views on Mobile warfare, strategy of indirect approach and Total war
3. Ferdinand Foch's views on War and principles of war

UNIT – II

4. Doudhet, Mitchell and De Seversky – Their view on the role of Air Power in Modern Warfare
5. V.I. Lenin – The Soviet Concept of Revolutionary War

UNIT – III

6. Mackinder and Houshoffer – Their views on Geo-politics and Geo-strategy
7. Spykman's views on Geo-politics and Strategy

UNIT – IV

8. Mao-Tse-Tung's views on Strategy and Tactics of Guerrilla warfare
9. Conventional Warfare in the Nuclear age
10. Deterrence – Definition, Elements, Types and Theory of Nuclear deterrence

Recommended Books:-

1. JFC Fuller, “The Conduct of War: 1889-1961”
2. JFC Fuller, “The Second World War: 1939 – 1945” Happy publishing house, Delhi, India.
3. B.H. Liddell Hart, “Strategy: The Indirect Approach”, Jupiter Publication, New Delhi. 1967.
4. Earle, Edward Mead (ed). “Makers of Modern Strategy” Princeton University Press, 1943.
5. Willianson (ed), “The Making of Modern Strategy Rulers, Status and War” Cambridge University Press, U.K, 1994
6. Alfred H. Burne, “The Art of War on Land” Army Publishers, Delhi-6, 1968
7. Mackinder, “Democratic Ideal’s and Reality : A study in the Politics of Re- construction, 1919.
8. Mackinder, “Nations of the Modern World, Vol.2, London, 1924
9. Mackinder, “The Round World and the Winning of the Peace, 1943
10. G. Douhet, “The Command of the Air’ Tr. Dino Ferrari, London, 1927
11. Shekhar Adhikhari, “Modern Strategic Thought – Machiavellians to Nuclear Warfare”, Kilaso Books, New Delhi, 2004
12. Marshal F. Foch., “The Principles of War”, Reliance publishing House, New Delhi, India. 1992.

SEMESTER II
PAPER -08
PAPER CODE-16DSS22H8
WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS-II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

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UNIT –I

1. Coldwar : Definition, Theories and its origin, historical evolution and consequences
2. Arm Control and Disarmament

UNIT – II

3. Basic determinates of India's Foreign Policy.
4. Non-Alignment: Historical Evolution and its Relevance in Contemporary Period.

UNIT – III

5. Concept of War; Forms of War, Nature and Types of War
6. War and the International System: Concept of Power; Determinates of National Power, Regional Security and Economic alliances and its Importance in Modern Time.

UNIT – IV

7. Post-Cold was development in international System: Break-up of Soviet Union: Development in Central Asian Republics: Geo-political upheavals in Eastern Europe: US Diplomacy in Asia.
8. Multi-polar world, Unipolar World
9. Modern Geo-politics and Geo-economics in International order
10. New Trends in World Politics (European Union, Emergence of China)
11. India's relations with neighbouring Countries.

Recommended Books:-

1. Aron, R., "War and Peace"
2. Wright, Q., "A Study of War"
3. Frankel, J. "International Relations:"
4. Knorr and Verba, "The International Politics"
5. Sprout and Sprout, "International Politics"
6. Gibbs, G., "Problem of International Relations"
7. Northedges, "Foreign Policy and Power's"
8. Frankel, J., "Making of the Foreign Policy"
9. Goldwin, R., "Readings in World Politics"
10. Gupta, M.G., "International Relation, Vol. I and II"
11. Morgenthau, H.J., "Politics Among the Nations"
12. Kar, E.H., "Between Two World Wars"
13. Bernard, L., "War and its Cause"
14. Deutsch, Karl, W., "The Analysis of International Relations"
15. Palmer, N.D., & Perkins, H.C., "International Relations"
16. Kumar, M., "Theoretical Aspect of International Politics"
17. Calvocoressi, P., "World Politics since 1945"
18. Columbus, T.A., and Wolf, J.H., "International Relations: Power and Justice"s

SEMESTER II
PAPER -09
PAPER CODE-16DSS22H9
INSURGENCY AND COUNTER INSURGENCY – II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT –I

1. Cause of Insurgencies in following countries of South Asia:-
 - (a) India (With Special reference to Punjab, J&K, North eastern States and Nexalite-effected Areas)
 - (b) Sri Lanka
2. Insurgency & Counter Insurgency in Myanmar.

UNIT – II

3. Counter-Insurgency: Concept, Strategy, Tactics and Principles
4. Success of Counter-Insurgency in Malaya (1948-60)
5. Counter-Insurgency measurers adopted by the Indian Government in different parts of Country

UNIT – III

6. Urban Guerrilla Warfare: Concept and Theory
7. Terrorism : Meaning , Concept and Causes
8. Growth of Urban Terrorism in South Asia
9. Steps taken to curb the rise of Urban Terrorism in the region of South Asia

UNIT – IV

10. Role of Guerrilla Warfare in the Nuclear Age, Misuse of Nuclear Weapon by Guerrilla Terrorists
11. International Terrorism

Recommended Books:-

1. **Fall Bernard, “Street Without Joy”**
2. **Nasution, A.H., “Fundamentals of Guerrilla Warfare”**
3. **James Danial, “Che Guevara”**
4. **Debrey, Regis, “Che Guevara”**
5. **Wolf, Eric R., “Peasant Wars of the 20th Century”**
6. **Cluttbuck, Richard “Guerrilla and Terrorist”**
7. **Thompson Robert, “Defeating Communist Insurgency”**
8. **Palit, D.K., “Essentials of Guerrilla Warfare”**
9. **Wolf, Eric R., “Peasant Wars of the 20th Century”**
10. **Mark Franklin, “Modern Guerrilla Warfare”**
11. **Solvolosky, “Soviet Military Strategy”**
12. **Osanka, F.M., “Modern Guerrilla Warfare”**
13. **Clutterbuck, Richard, “Guerrillas and Terrorist”**

SEMESTER-II
PAPER -01
PAPER CODE-16DSS22SCA1
MODERN MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. a. The Maratha Military System under Sivaji
b. Guerilla Techniques of fighting as practiced by Shivaji
2. Changes in Maratha Pattern of Warfare during 18th Century with special reference to the third battle of Panipat (1761 AD)

UNIT-II

3. Military Organization by Maharaja Ranjit Singh
4. First Anglo – Sikh War with particular reference to the battle of Firozshah (21 Dec. 1845 AD) and the battle of Sobraon (10 Feb. 1848 AD)
5. Second-Anglo-Sikh War with particular reference to the Battle of Chillianwala (13 Jan. 1849)

UNIT-III

6. Military System of East India Company with Particular reference to the following:
 - a. Battle of Seringa Pattnam (1799 AD)
 - b. Battle of Assay (1803 AD)
 - c. Siege of Bharatpur (1805 AD)

UNIT-IV

7. **Evolution of Indian Armed forces from 1858 to 1947 A.D.**
 - a. **Amalgamation of Presidency Armies and Kitchner's reforms**
 - b. **Post First World War, Re-organisation**
 - c. **Post Second World War, Re-organisation**
 - d. **Growth of Indian Navy and Air Force**
8. **Critical Analysis of the Indo-Pas War (1947-1948)**
 - a. **Causes and Events**
 - b. **Battle of Shallatang**

Book Recommended

1. Sen, S.N., "The Military System of the Marathas"
2. Sardesai, S.S., "New History of Maratha"
3. Subramanyam, T.G., "Famous Battles in India History"
4. Basham, A.L., "The Wonder that was India"
5. Bajwa, F.S., "Military System of the Sikhs"
6. Bruce, George, "Six Battles of India"
7. Dass, S.T., "Indian Military, its History and Development"
8. David, Alfred, "Indian Art of War"
9. Sarkar, J.N. "Military History of India"
10. Kar, H.C., "Military History of India"
11. Majumdar, M.N., "Military system of the Sikhs"
12. Malleson, G.B., "Decisive Battles of India"
13. Bhasin, H.S., "Military History of British India"
14. Majumdar, B.N., "Study of Indian Military of India"
15. Majumdar, Rai, "An Advanced History of India" Chaudhary & Datta:
16. Saxena, "Military System in India"
17. Sharma, Gautam, "Military System in India"
18. Sidhu, K.S., "Pakistan-Khetri Adhyan (Punjabi)"
19. Khaliq, S.A., "Pakistan Peace and War"

SEMESTER-II
PAPER -02
PAPER CODE-16DSS22SCA2
CONFLICT AND COOPERATION IN SOUTH ASIA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Geo-Political and Geo-Strategic Environment of South Asia**
 - a) **Historical Development**
 - b) **Contemporary Perspective.**
2. **Regional and Extra – Regional Threats in South Asia.**

UNIT-II

3. **Defence and Foreign Policies of South Asian States with particular reference to India and Pakistan.**
4. **Ethnic Conflicts, Separatism, Insurgency and Terrorism in South Asia: Causes and Responses.**

UNIT-III

5. **Co-operation in South Asia: Bilateral and Regional (SAARC)**
6. **Confidence Building Measures: Concept, Kinds and Utility.**

UNIT-IV

7. **Nuclear and Missiles Proliferation in South Asia.**
8. **Narco-Terrorism and Small Arms Proliferation in South Asia.**

Books Recommended

1. **Agwani M.S. South Asian, Stability and regional Co-operation .**
2. **Bajpai, U.S. : India and its Neighbours.**
3. **Biduai Praful : South Asia on Short Fuse-Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament Oxford University London Pub.2001.**
4. **Chen, S.P. (Ed.) Nuclear Proliferation in South Asia.**
5. **Gosh, S. Partho : Co-operation and Conflict in South Asia, New Delhi Manohar, 1995.**
6. **Jain B. M. South Asian Security Problems and perspectives, Shree pub., Jaipur, 1998.**
7. **Jasjit Singh Edit, " Asian Security in the 21st Century," New Delhi. Knowledge Word. 1999.**
8. **Misra K.P. Security and Development : South Asia Pacific perspective New Delhi : United Press, 1986.**
9. **Kennedy, D.E. Security in South Asia, New York, Frederike A Praeger, 1965.**
10. **Sen Gautam, India's Security Consideration in Nuclear Age, New Delhi, Atlantic, 1986.**
11. **S.D. Muni, Pangs of Proximity : India and Sri Lanka Ethnic Crisis (New Delhi: SAGE, 1993.**
12. **Mahinda Werake and P.V.J. Jaysekera; eds, Security Dilemma of a Small State, Part Two : Internal Crisis and External Intervention in Sri Lanka (Kandy : Institute for International Studies and New Delhi : South Asian Publishers, 1995).**

SEMESTER-III
PAPER -11
PAPER CODE-17DSS23H11
NATIONAL SECURITY – I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. Concept of National Security and its Elements.
2. Concept of National Power and its Elements.
3. Concept of National interest and determinants.

UNIT-II

4. Problems and Policy of India's Security and Defence in pre-independence period.
5. India Pakistan Relations with special reference to 1947-1948 conflict, Indo-Pakistan conflict of 1965 and Kutch dispute, Tashkent Agreement, conflict of 1971 and subsequent Shimla Agreement.
6. Pakistan's nuclear policy and its impact on India's Security.
7. Kashmir Problem.

UNIT-III

8. India's Relations with South Asian Countries- Strategic Dimensions.
9. Role of Major Powers in South Asian Strategic environment and its impact on India's Security.

UNIT-IV

10. India's Strategic location on World-map.
11. Crisis-management, higher direction-1962, 1965 and 1971 Conflicts.
12. Role of intelligence in national security.
13. India's strategic relations with USA and Russia.

Recommended Books:-

1. S.S. Khera, “India’s Security Problem”
2. L.J. Kavic, “India’s Quest for Security”
3. K.M. Panikar, “Geographical Factors in Indian History”
4. K. Subrahmanyam, “Indian Security Perspectives”
5. Harvir Sharma, “Bharat ki Shuraksha Samasya”
6. Nagendra Singh, “Defence Mechanism of Modern State”
7. S.E. Finer, “The Man on Horseback”
8. K. Subrahmanyam, “Defence and Development”

**SEMESTER III
PAPER -12
PAPER CODE-17DSS23H12
INTERNATIONAL LAW – I**

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. Definition, Nature and Application of International Law
2. The basis of International Law
3. Material sources of International Law

UNIT-II

4. Relationship between International Law and Municipal law
5. Subjects of International Law
6. Nature of State and different kind of Stat and Non-State Entities

UNIT-III

7. Intervention-Meaning and grounds
8. State Territory and Modes of acquisition and loss of territory
9. Law of the Sea and maritime Canals

UNIT-IV

10. Treatment of Aliens
11. Asylum
12. Extradition

Recommended Books:-

1. **J.G. Strake, “Introduction of International law” (10th ed), Adiya Books, New Delhi, 1994.**
2. **Oliver J, Lissitgyn, “International Law – Today and Tomorrow” Debbs Ferry, New York, 1965.**
3. **Percy E. Cobett, “ The Growth of World Law” Princeton, New Jersey, USA, 1971.**
4. **W. Friedmann, “Changing structure of International Law” Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1964.**
5. **Aggrawal, S.K., (ed), “Essay on the Law of Treaties”.**
6. **Anand, R.P. “New State and International Law” Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1972.**
7. **Rhyue, O.R., “International Law”**
8. **S.K. Kapoor, “International Law” Central law Agency, Allahabad, 1992.**
9. **C. Wilfred Jenks, “The Common Law of Mankind” Stevens & Sons, London, UK, 1958.**
10. **W. Friedmann, “Changing structure of International Law” Stevens & Sons, London, uK, 1964.**
11. **M.A. Kaplan and Node B. Katzenback, “ The Political Foundation of International Law” Jhon Wiley & Sons, London, UK, 1961.**
12. **Dr. Nagendra Singh, “India and International Law” S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1969.**

**SEMESTER III
PAPER -13
PAPER CODE- 17DSS23H13
DEFENCE ECONOMICS – I**

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. Defence Economics:
 - a. Definition and Relevance
 - b. Defence as an Economic Problem

2. Definition, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of the following economic systems:
 - a. Capitalism
 - b. Socialism
 - c. Mixed Economy (with reference to India)

UNIT-II

3. War potential of a Nation (resource of war) – Natural, Physical, Industrial and Manpower resources.
4. Assessment of War Potential
5. Economic Control in War

UNIT-III

6. War and Peace Economy
7. Effect of War on National Economy
 - a. problem of Inflation
 - b. Problem of Balance of Payment
 - c. Real Cost of War
8. Economic Impact of Defence Expenditure

UNIT-IV

9. Economic Mobilization in war
10. Planning and Production in war
11. Methods of War Finance
12. Defence and Development

Recommended Books:-

1. John Clark, "New Economic of National Defence" Random House, New York, 1966.
2. Benoit, E., "Defence and Economic Growth in Developing Countries" DC Health and Co., Lexington Books, Lexington, 1973.
3. Charles, E.J. Hitch and Ronald Mackean, "Economics of Defence in the Nuclear Age".
4. Gaven, Kennady, "The Economics of Defence".
5. Klaus, Knorr, "The War Potential of Nations".
6. Hatfield, Mark O, " The Economics of Defence", Prayer Publishers, New York, USA.
7. Michael D. Hob Kirk, "The Politics of Defence Budgeting" The Mac Millian Press, London, 1984.
8. Robinson, L.R., " The Economic Problems in War and Peach"
9. Amiya, Kumar Ghosh, "India Defence Budget and Expenditure Management in a wider context" Lancer International Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
10. Aggrwal, A.N., "Economic Mobilization for Defence.
11. Jack, D.T., "Studies in Economic Warfare".
12. Pandey, S.P., "Defence Economics" Bhanumati Publications, Allahabad.
13. Burnwal, S.P., "Military Year Book"
14. Jai Narain and R.K. Dutta, "Economics of Defence – A study of SAARC countries", Lancer Books, New Delhi, 1989.

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SEMESTER III
PAPER -01
PAPER CODE-17DSS23SCA1
CIVIL AND MILITARY RELATIONS – I

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits:3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. The Origin and Characteristics of Military Organization.
2. Origin and Development of Military Professionalism in Germany, France and UK.

UNIT-II

3. Impact of Social and Technological Change on the Military Profession since 1945.
4. The Concept of National Security Policy in the Modern State.

UNIT-III

5. Civil and Military Relations as a political and legal problem.
6. The Military in the politics of Today

UNIT-IV

7. Pattern of Civil-military relations in Parliamentary democracies, totalitarian system in developing countries.
8. The political and constitutional context of the formulation of the National Security Policy.

Recommended Books:-

1. S.E., Finer, "The Man on Horseback; The Roll of the Military in Politics" Second Enlarged Edition, West View Press, Boulder; Colorado Printer Publisher, London, England, 1988.
2. Abrahamsson. B., "Military Professionalisation and Political Power", Beverley Hills, California, USA, 1972.
3. Andrews W.G. and Raanan.U., "The Politics of the Coup D'Etat, "New York, 1969.
4. Bienen H. (ed), "The Military Intervenes: Case Studies in Political Development", New York, 1968.
5. S.E., Finer, "The Military Regime", (in comparative Government, London, 1970).
6. Hopkins, K., "Civil-Military Relations in Developing Countries", British Journal of Sociology, 1966 pp 165-81.

SEMESTER III
PAPER -02
PAPER CODE-17DSS23SCA2
ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Military Organization: leadership, hierarchy, coordination, discipline, motivation and morale in the armed forces.**
2. **Military Coups: Types, causes and effects.**

UNIT-II

3. **Sociology of war: social causes and mobilization for war; Adjustment and emotional problems during war.**
4. **Post-war social problems: Problems of large scale disbandment of personnel, Rehabilitation and social adjustment of servicemen relieved after war, Prisoner of War.**

UNIT-III

5. **Ex-Service personnel, problems and rehabilitation.**
6. **Civil-Military relations:**
 - a. **Soldiers and Political System**
 - b. **Soldiers and Society**

UNIT-IV

7. **Role of armed forces as an agent of social change, modernization and economic development.**
8. **Women in the Armed Forces.**

Recommended Books:-

1. **Alix Stracheys, The Unconscious Motives of War, (London, Allen, 1957).**
2. **Anil Kumar Singh, Military and Media (New Delhi, Lancer Publishers & Distributors, 2006).**
3. **C.W. Mills, The Power Elite, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1959).**
4. **D. Feld Maury, Structure of Violence: Armed Forces as Social Systems, (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1977).**
5. **Eric A. Nordlinger, Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments, (London, Prentice-Hall, 1977).**
6. **J. A. Khan, Indian Armed Forces and Society, (New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 2006).**
7. **Jacques Van Doorn, (edit), Armed Forces and Society: Sociological Essays, (Mouton, 1968).**
8. **Johnson John (edit), Race, Class & Military: The Role of the Military in Under-Developed Countries, (Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1962).**
9. **Morris Janowitz, The Professional Soldier: A Social and Political Portrait (New York, Free press, 1964).**

SEMESTER III
PAPER -03
PAPER CODE-17DSS23SCA3
AREA STUDIES OF SOUTH ASIA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT –I

1. **Geo-political structure and Geo-strategic significance of South Asia**
2. **An outline of the Historical Evolution of South Asian State**

UNIT – II

3. **Defence potential of South Asia States**
4. **Regional and Extra regional threats to the South Asian Security**
5. **India's Foreign Policy towards South Asian States**

UNIT – III

6. **Co-operation and Conflict in South Asia:**
 - a. **SAARC**
 - b. **Indo-Pak War 1965 and 1971 (Causes and Consequences)**
 - c. **Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka**
7. **Nuclear Factor in South Asia**

UNIT – IV

8. **India's Relation with South Asian States – Pakistan, Bangla Desh, Nepal, Bhutan, Maldives, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka**
9. **China and South Asia**

Recommended Books:-

1. B.H. Farmer, "An Introduction to South Asia", Methuen, London, 1983
2. Robert Jackson, "South Asian Crisis – India – Pakistan – Bangladesh and the major Power : Politics of a Divided Sub-Continent", Free Press, New York, 1975
3. S. Man Singh, "India's Search for Power" Sage, New Delhi, 1948
4. Stanley Walpert, "Roots of confrontation in South Asia", Oxford University Press, New York, USA, 1982
5. Cohen Stephen P. (ed), "The Security of South Asia – America and Asia perspectives", Illinois University Press, New York, 1987
6. M, Ayoob (ed), "Conflict and Intervention the Third World", Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1980
7. Gopal K., "Geo-political Relation & Regional Co-operation – A study of South Asia"
8. Dixit, J.N., "India's Foreign Policy and its Neighbours"
9. V.P. Dutt, "India's Foreign Policy" Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1984
10. Urmila Phadnis, "Ethnic Tension in South Asian", Centre for Policy Research, new Delhi, 1975
11. B.M. Jain, "South Asian Security – Problem and prospects", Radiant Publication, 1985.
12. B.M. Jai, "South Asia – In New World Order", RBSA, Jaipur, 1994
13. Bajpai, U.S., "India and its Neighbours" Padmaja Murthy, "Managing Suspicions: Understanding India's Relation with Bangladesh, Bhutan, Nepal and Sri Lanka", Knowledge World, New Delhi, 2001
14. Padmaha Murthy, "Managing Suspicions: Understanding India's Relation with Bangladesh, Bhutan, Nepal and Sri Lanka", Knowledge World, New Delhi, 2001

SEMESTER III

PAPER -04

PAPER CODE-17DSS23SCA4

AREA STUDY OF PAKISTAN

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Military Geography of Pakistan: Strategic Location and Its Strategic importance.**
2. **Population, Composition and Ethnic Groups of Pakistan**
3. **Partition and Pakistan, Kashmir Issue.**

UNIT-II

4. **Determinants of Foreign Policy of Pakistan.**
5. **Political System of Pakistan and Role of Military in Politics.**
6. **Historical Evolution of Military Coup in Pakistan and Its Impact on National Security of Pakistan and India.**
7. **Pakistan and its Internal Security Factors.**

UNIT-III

8. **Role of US in Pakistan's Politics.**
9. **Pakistan's Relations with China, India, Central Asia, Afganistan and West Asia.**
10. **Terrorism and Pakistan.**
11. **China-Pak Nexus and Its Impact on India's Security.**

UNIT-IV

12. **Evolution of Nuclear Policy of Pakistan.**
13. **Defence Capabilities of Pakistan.**
14. **Evolution of Defence Policy of Pakistan.**
15. **Maritime and Strategy / Policy of Pakistan.**

Recommended Books:-

1. **Jai Prakash Sharma, Federal systems of India and Pakistan: A comparative perspective, (Jaipur, India : Exclusive distributor, 1987).**
2. **Jaddish P jain, China, Pakistan, and Banglades, (New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1974).**
3. **Saeed Shafqat (edited), Contemporary issues in Pakistan studies, (Lahore: Azad, 1998).**
4. **K.K. Bhardwaj, Pakistan's March to Democracy and Liberalism, (New Delhi, Anmol Publications, 1999).**
5. **Rajvir Singh, U.S. – Pakistan and India: Strategic Relations, (Allahabad, Chugh Publications, 1985).**
6. **Sahdev Vohra, Fifty Years of Pakistan, (New Delhi: Intellectual Book Corner, 1998).**
7. **Verinder Grover & Ranjana Arora, (eds.) 50 Years of Indo-Pak relations, 3 Vol., (New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publications, 1998).**
8. **Jaswinder Kumar, Irritants in Indo-Pak relations, (New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publications, 1989).**
9. **B.P. Barua, Politics and constitution-making in India and Pakistan, (New Delhi, Deep & Deep Publication, 1984).**
10. **Shuja Nawaz, Crossed Swords-Pakistan, Its Army, and the Wars Within, (New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2008).**
11. **Bidanda M. Chengappa, Pakistan: Islamisation, army and foreign Policy, (New Delhi, A.P.G. Publications, 2004).**
12. **E. Sridharan, The India-Pakistan Nuclear Relationship: Theories of Deterrence And International Relations, (London, Routledge, 2007).**
13. **Rizwan Zeb, Suba Chandran, Indo-Pak Conflicts, (London, Cambridge University Press, 2005).**
14. **Kapil Kak, Amitabh Mattoo, Happymon Jacob (eds), India & Pakistan: Pathways Ahead, (New Delhi, KW Publishers, 2007).**
15. **Gurmeet Kanwal, Pakistans Proxy War, (New Delhi, Lancer Publishers, 2002).**

SEMESTER IV
PAPER -14
PAPER CODE-17DSS24H14
NATIONAL SECURITY-II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. India's land and sea frontiers. Importance of Indian Ocean in India's defence through ages.
2. Strategic environment in Indian Ocean region and India's Security.
3. India's Maritime strategy and naval security.

UNIT-II

4. Defence Policy of India
5. Nuclear Policy of India
6. Foreign Policy of India and India's Security.

UNIT-III

7. Security threats:
 - a. Internal threats
 - b. External threats
8. India in the regional and global security environment

UNIT-IV

9. International Strategic Environment in post-coldwar period
10. Terrorism and National Security of India
11. Higher Defence organization of India
12. Civil-Military Relations of India

Recommended Books:-

1. Adic, W.A.C., "Oil Politics and Sea, The India Ocean Ports"
2. Aggarwal, R.K., "Defence Production & Development"
3. Anand, V.K., "Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency"
4. Bajpai, S.C., "Northern Frontier of India"
5. Bajpai, U.S., "Non-Alignment Perspective and Prospective"
6. Bandopadhyaya, J., "Making of India's Foreign Policy"
7. Brines, R., "Indi-Pak Conflict"
8. Chaudhary, J.N., "India's Problem of National Security"
9. Frankel, J., "National Interest"
10. Khera, S.S., "India's Defence Problem"
11. Kohli, S.N., "Sea Power and the Indian ocean"
12. Kumar, M., "Theoretical Aspects of International Politics"
13. Maxwell, M., "India's China War"
14. Mishra, K.P. "Non-alignment Frontier & Dynamics"
15. Morgenthau, H.J., "Politics Among Nations"
16. Pankikar, K.M., "India and the Indian Ocean"
17. Panikar, K.M., "Problem of India Defence"
18. Prasad, B., "Indian Foreign Policy"
19. Poulose, T.T., "Indian Ocean Rivalry"
20. Rahman, M.W., "Politics of Non-alignments"
21. Rao, P.V.R., "India's Defence Policy and Organisation Since Independence"
22. Rao, P.V.R., "Defence without Drift"
23. Saigal, J.R., "Unfought War of 1962"
24. Shah, A., "India's Defence and Foreign Policy"
25. Singh, S., "Defence of the Western Border"
26. Singh, K.R., "Indian Ocean".
27. Singh, R., "Aspects of Indian Defence"
28. Subrahmanyam, K., "Indian's Security Perspectives"
29. Venkateswar, A.L., "Defence Organization in India"
30. Subrahmanyam, K., "Defence & Development"
31. Thomas, Raju, "Defence of India"

**SEMESTER IV
PAPER -15
PAPER CODE-17DSS24H15
INTERNATIONAL LAW-II**

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 4:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. Settlement of International Disputes
2. War, its Legal Character and Effects
3. Enemy Character
4. Genocide

UNIT-II

5. Laws of Land warfare
6. Laws of maritime warfare
7. Laws of Aerial Warfare

UNIT-III

8. War Crimes
9. Termination of war and Postiliminium
10. Neutrality-Concept and Evolution, Rights and Duties of neutral and Belligerent States
11. Right of Angry

UNIT-IV

12. Contraband and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage
13. Blockade
14. Unnatural service and Belligerent Right of Visit and Search
15. Prize Court
16. International Conventions on Human Rights-
 - a. Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948
 - b. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966
 - c. Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966

Recommended Books:-

1. R.P. Anand (ed), "Asian States and the Development of Universal International Law", Vikas Publications, Delhi 1972
2. C. Wilfred Jenks, "The Common Law of Mankind", Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1958.
3. W. Friedmann, "Changing Structure of International Law", Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1964.
4. M.A. Kaplan and Node B. Katzenback, "The Political Foundation of International Law", John Wiley & Sons, London, UK, 1961.
5. Dr. Nagendra Singh, "India and International Law", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1969.
6. Philip Jessup, "Transnational Law", Yale University Press, USA, 1956.
7. Oppenheim, "International Law", Vol. I & II.
8. S.K. Kapoor, "International Law", Central Law Agency, Allahabad 1992
9. Castron, "Modern International Law of War"

SEMESTER IV
PAPER -16
PAPER CODE-17DSS24H16
DEFENCE ECONOMICS-II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **India's Economic Planning –**
 - a. **Strategy of Planned Development**
 - b. **Economic Planning – Feature and Objectives**
2. **India's Strategic Minerals and Commodities**

UNIT-II

3. **Defence Budget –**
 - a. **Determinants, principles and objectives**
 - b. **Defence Budgeting in India**
4. **The rationale for self-reliance**
5. **India's Defence Production Organization-**
 - a. **Department of Defence Production**
 - b. **DRDO-Objectives, Achievement and Limitations**

UNIT-III

6. **National Policy for Defence production**
7. **Defence Production Programme in India-**
 - a. **Ordinance Factory**
 - b. **Defence Public Sector undertaking (DPSUs)**
 - c. **Role of Private Sector in Defence Production**

UNIT-IV

8. **Production of the following in India**
 - a. **Tanks and Combat Vehicles**
 - b. **Aircrafts**
 - c. **Missiles**
 - d. **Naval Ships**
 - e. **Armament Exports - Key Issues and Policies**
9. **Trends in India's Defence Expenditure.**

Recommended Books:-

1. Ron Mathew, "Defence Production in India", ABC Publishing House, New Delhi 1986.
2. R. Rama Rao, "Self-Reliance and Security – Role of Defence Production", Rediant Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
3. Major Gen. B.D. Kapoor, "Building a Defence Technology Base", Lancer International, New Delhi, 1999.
4. K. Subrahmanyam, "Defence and Development, New Delhi.
5. Aggrawal, Rajesh K., "Defence Production and Development".
6. Ghosh Alak, "Indian Economy – Its Nature and Problems", World Press, Calcutta.
7. Raju G.C Thomas, "Defence of India – A Budgetary Perspective of Strategy and Politics", Macmillan, Delhi 1978.
8. Randey, S.P., "Defence Economics", Bhanumati Publications, Allahabad.
9. Jain, L.C., "Indian Economy during the War"
10. Jai Narain and Meena Dutta, "Defence Economics", Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2005
11. Lakshmi, Y., "Trends in India's Defence Expenditure", ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.
12. Aggarwal, A.N., "Indian Economy", Wishwa Parkashan, New Delhi.
13. Parsha Bisheshwar, "Indian Economy", Wishwa Parkashan, New Delhi.
14. Jasjit Singh, (ed), "Asian Strategic Review", 1966-67, 1997-98 and 1998-99" Published by IDSA, New Delhi
15. Military Balance, International Institute of Strategic Studies, London.

SEMESTER IV
PAPER -01
PAPER CODE-17DSS24SCA1
CIVIL AND MILITARY RELATIONS-II

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits:3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Structure of Higher Defence Organization of the following:**
 - a. **India**
 - b. **UK**
 - c. **USA**
2. **Economic, financial and scientific factors in Defence Policy**

UNIT-II

3. **Relationship of Defence establishment to parliamentary bodies and public opinion or to the party in totalitarian system.**
4. **The function of Military in Foreign Policy through alliance System and aid programmes.**

UNIT-III

5. **Levels of Intervention:**
 - a. **Countries of Developed Political Culture**
 - b. **Countries of Low Political Culture**
 - c. **Countries of minimal Political Culture**

UNIT-IV

6. **Modes of Intervention**
7. **The Political Strength of Military**
8. **The Political Weakness of Military**

Recommended Books:-

1. S.E., Finer, "The Man on Horseback : "The Roll of the Military in Politics" Second Enlarged Edition, West View Press, Boulder; Colorado Printer Publisher, London, England, 1988.
2. Abrahamsson. B., "Military Professionalisation and Political Power", Beverley Hills, California, USA 1972.
3. Andrews W.G. and Rannan. U., "The Politics of the Coup d'Etat, "New York, 1969.
4. Bienen H. (ed), "The Military Intervenes: Case Studies in Political Development, New York 1968.
5. S.E., Finer, "The Military Regime", (in comparative Government, London, 1970)
6. Hopkins, K., "Civil-Military Relations in Developing Countries", British Journal of Sociology, 1966 pp 165-81.

SEMESTER IV
PAPER -02
PAPER CODE-17DSS24SCA2
HIGHER DEFENCE ORGANISATION OF INDIA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Military Organisation: Meaning, Concept and Principles of Military Organisation.**
2. **Military Administration: Meaning, Concept and Principles of Military Administration.**

UNIT-II

3. **Evolution of Higher Defence Organisation in India.**
4. **Structure and functions of Ministry of Defence (MOD).**
5. **Challenges before Higher Defence Organization of India.**

UNIT-III

6. **Cabinet Committee on Security.**
7. **National Security Council (NSC).**
8. **Defence Policy of India.**

UNIT-IV

9. **Structure and Functions of Intelligence Agencies.**
10. **Role of Armed Forces of India during War & Peace.**
11. **Para-Military Forces.**

Recommended Books:-

1. Brig. Rajender Singh, "Military Organisation and Administration."
2. Ministry of Defence, *Annual Reports*
3. *Defence Year Book* (Annual)
4. Nagender Singh, "Defence Mechanism of Modern State."
5. K. Subrahmaniam, "Defence and Development."
6. S.E. Finer, "The Man on Horseback."
7. B. Abrahamsson, "Military Professionalism and Political Power."
8. Sumual Huntington, "The Soldier and the State."
9. K. Hopkins, "Civil Military Relations in Developing Countries."
10. R. Venktaraman, "India's Higher Defence Organization and Management."
11. A.L. Venkteshwarn, "Defence Organisation in India."
12. Parbhu Theran, "Defence Policy of India" Batra Books, New Delhi.
13. K.R. Singh, "Maritime Security for India."
14. K.S. Sidhu, "Role of Navy in India's Defence."
15. R.N. Mishra, "Indian Ocean and India's Security."
16. Dr. Sugandha, "Evolution of Maritime Strategy and National Security of India."
17. S.E. Finer, "The Military Regime." (In Comparative Government, London, 1970)
18. L.J. Kavic, "India's Quest for Security."

SEMESTER IV
PAPER 03
PAPER CODE-17DSS24SCA3
AREA STUDY OF INDIAN OCEAN

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT – I

1. Geographic profile of Indian Ocean
2. The Concept of Sea Power
3. Geo-political and Strategic Significance of Indian Ocean

UNIT – II

4. Economic significance of Indian Ocean
5. Historical Survey of Power Struggle in Indian Ocean
6. Big Power Rivalry in the Indian Ocean during Cold War Era.

UNIT – III

7. Extra-Regional Power's – Economics and Strategic interest in the Indian Ocean – China, Japan, USA, Russia and South Africa.
8. India's Maritime Interest in Indian Ocean and India's Security.
9. India's Naval Capabilities

UNIT – IV

10. Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace –
 - a. Concept, Viability and Scope
 - b. International Response
 - c. Indian response
11. Regional Co-operation with particular reference to Indian Ocean Rim Association

Recommended Books:

1. **K.M. Pannikar, “India and the Indian Ocean”, Allean & Unwin, London, 1945**
2. **K.M. Pannikar, “Problems of Indian Ocean Power Rivalry”, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1960**
3. **T.T. Poulouse (ed) “Indian Ocean Power Rivaly”, Young Asia publications, 1974**
4. **Ashok Kapur, “The Indian Ocean : Regional and International Power politics”, Praeger, New York, 1982**
5. **Bowman, Larry W. and Ian Clar, (ed), The Indian Ocean in Global Politics”, Westivew press, Boulders, Colorado, 1981**
6. **Mahan, A.T., “The Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1600-1783”, Little Brown, Boston, 1890**
7. **K.R. Singh, “Politics of the Indian Ocean”, New Delhi, 1974**
8. **K.R. Singh, “The Indian Ocean – Big Power presence and local response”, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1977**
9. **Devender Kaushik, “The Indian Ocean: Towards a Peace Zone”, Vikas Publications, Delhi 1972**
10. **K.S. Sidhu, “The Indian Ocean – A Zone of Peace”, Harnam Publication, 1983**
11. **Akhtak Majeed, “Indian Ocean – Conflict & Regional Co-operation”, ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 1986**
12. **Brawn Dieter, “The Indian Ocean – Region of Conflict or Zone of Peace”, C. Hurst & Co., London, 1983**
13. **R.N. Mishra, “Indian Ocean and India’s Security”, New Delhi.**

SEMESTER IV
PAPER -04
PAPER CODE-17DSS24SCA4
AREA STUDY OF CHINA

Maximum Marks: 100

Credits: 3:1:0

Theory Marks: 80

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Internal Assessment Marks: 20

INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of five units: I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry Two marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

UNIT-I

1. **Military Geography of China: Strategic Location, Size, and Its Strategic Importance.**
2. **Population, Composition and Characteristics of Major Ethnic Groups of China.**
3. **Chinese Revolution (1921-48).**

UNIT-II

4. **Detailed History of China until the Establishment of Communist Regime.**
5. **Evolution of Foreign Policy of China.**
6. **Evolution of Defence Policy of China.**
7. **Evolution of Nuclear Policy of China.**

UNIT-III

8. **China's Military Modernization Programme.**
9. **China's Maritime Strategy / Policy.**
10. **China and Pakistan Nexus and Its Impact on India's Security.**

UNIT-IV

11. **China's Relation with:-**
 - (A) **USA**
 - (B) **India**
 - (C) **Russia**
 - (D) **Pakistan**
 - (E) **Central Asia, West Asia and South East Asia**
12. **Emergence of China after Cold war period.**
13. **The Role of China in New World Order System.**

Recommended Books:-

1. **Susant Shirk, China-Fragile Superpower, (New York, Oxford University Press, 2007).**
2. **Alka Acharya, China and India-Politics of Incremental Engagement, (New Delhi, Nar-Anand Publications, 2008)**
3. **Ravi Vohra, P.K. Ghosh(eds), China and the Indian Ocean region, National Maritime Foundation, (New Delhi: Anamaya Publishers, 2008).**
4. **B.R. Deepak, India-China Relations: In the first half of the 20th Century, (New Delhi, APH Publishing House, 2001).**
5. **Dinesh Lal, Indo-Tibet-China Conflict, (New Delhi, Kalpaz Publications, 2008).**
6. **Vishnu Saraf, India and China: Comparing the Incomparable, (New Delhi, Macmillan Publishers India, 2008).**
7. **R.V. Kumar, Chinese Air Force Threat: An Indian Perspective, (New Delhi, Manas Publication, 2003).**
8. **M.L. Sali, India-China Border dispute: A case study of Eastern Sector, (New Delhi, A.P.H. Publishing, 1998).**
9. **John R.R. Faust, Judith F. Kornberg, China in World Politics-Policies Processes and Prospects, (USA, Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, 1995).**
10. **C.K. Kapur, Chinese Military Modernization, (New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2003).**
11. **Andrew Scobell, China's Use of Military Force, (New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 2003).**
12. **Jasjit Singh (ed), India, China and Panchsheel, (New Delhi, Sanchar Publication House, 1996).**
13. **Liu Xuecheng, The Sino-Indian border dispute and Sino-Indian relations, (University Press of America, 1994).**
14. **Immanuel C.Y. Hsu, Rise of modern China, (New York, Oxford University Press, 2000).**
15. **Shen Qurong & Bhabani Sengupta (eds), China looks at the World, (New Delhi, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1999).**